

### **Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Environmental Science**

### **Memorial University of Newfoundland**

### Handbook of Guidelines for Graduate Students and Supervisors

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#### A. Foreword

Welcome to the Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Environmental Science at Memorial University of Newfoundland (MUN) in St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador. The Canadian Province of Newfoundland and Labrador has relatively pristine boreal and sub-arctic terrestrial and marine environments. With major natural resource developments currently taking place in the province, there are unlimited opportunities for research by Environmental Science graduate students. The rugged coastal landscape of the province offers a bounty for the spirit.

Professors at Memorial University of Newfoundland (MUN) are conducting Tri-Council (Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada), Natural Resources Canada and provincially funded (Research Development Corporation of NL) multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary research on environmental issues, and training undergraduate and graduate students in environmental science. The Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Environmental Science encompasses studies within a wide range of disciplines in the Faculty of Science, the Faculty of Arts, the Faculty of Medicine and the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Sciences.

This Handbook of Guidelines for Graduate Students and Supervisors presents a general outline of the administrative requirements of the Environmental Science Program, as well as other information that will be useful for students and supervisors. Standardized forms that must be completed by students in the program are listed in Appendix E.

<u>Please note</u>: These guidelines are only a summary of the official regulations and procedures published in the Memorial University Calendar, available on the MUN web site, http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/.

### Other important web sites:

Memorial University School of Graduate Studies, http://www.mun.ca/sgs SGS Thesis Guide, http://www.mun.ca/sgs/go/guid policies/guidelines intro.php Environmental Science Program,

http://www.mun.ca/science/graduate/interdisciplinary/envs/

Environmental Science Graduate Student Society, (link in preparation) University Directory for phone and e-mail, http://www.mun.ca/people\_departments/

Program Administrator Contact: Ms. Gail Kenny Office of the Dean of Science Memorial University of Newfoundland St. John's, NL A1C 5X7

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### B. Graduate degrees offered in Environmental Science

The Environmental Science Program described at its website <a href="http://www.mun.ca/science/graduate/interdisciplinary/envs/">http://www.mun.ca/science/graduate/interdisciplinary/envs/</a> offers three graduate degrees:

**M.Env.Sci.** – course-based Master of Environmental Science **M.Sc.** – thesis-based Masters of Science (Environmental Science)

**PhD** – dissertation-based Doctor of Philosophy (Environmental Science)

Acceptance into these programs requires the approval of the Dean of Graduate Studies at MUN, following recommendation from the Board of Study.

The M.Env.Sci., M.Sc. and PhD degrees are offered through **part-time** or **full-time study**.

The **M.Env.Sci.** degree requires the successful completion of course work and a project report. Details of the specific requirements for the M.Env.Sci. degree can be found in the University Calendar, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-1543">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-1543</a>.

The **M.Sc.** degree requires the successful completion of course work and a research thesis. Details of the specific requirements for the M.Sc. degree can be found in the University Calendar, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0277">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0277</a>.

The **PhD** degree requires the successful completion of course work, a comprehensive examination, a research dissertation (acceptable to proceed to oral defense) and an oral defense of the dissertation. Details of the specific requirements for the PhD degree can be found in the University Calendar,

http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-4018

### C. Application and admission

### C.1 Application procedure

Admission to the Graduate Environmental Science Program is through application to the MUN School of Graduate Studies,

http://www.mun.ca/become/graduate/apply/index.php

When the applicant's file at the School of Graduate Studies is complete (application with statement of interest, grade transcripts, two letters of appraisal, proof of English proficiency, etc.), the file is sent by campus mail to the Environmental Science Program Administrator in the Office of the Dean of Science, for review by the Admissions Committee, composed of members of the Board of Study.

The application deadline is February 1 for a graduate student's program starting in the fall semester. For a student's program starting in the winter semester, the application deadline is April 1.

Late applications may be processed in time, but this can not be guaranteed.

### **C.2 Minimum academic requirements**

Normally, students must have <u>at least</u> a second class standing undergraduate degree from a recognized university to be admitted to the School of Graduate Studies at MUN. Further information can be found in the University calendar, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0277">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0277</a>.

The minimum academic requirements for the Environmental Science Program are set by the Board of Study.

#### **C.3** Recommendation for admission

The **Admissions Committee** examines the applicant's file and considers whether: **i.** the applicant has the minimum academic requirements set by the School of Graduate Studies.

**ii.** the applicant has the minimum academic requirements set by the Environmental Science Board of Study, e.g. a successful applicant to the M.Env.Sci. or M.Sc. program will normally have a BSc Honours degree or a Bachelor's degree in Engineering; a successful applicant to the PhD program will normally have a M.Sc. degree,

**iii.** the applicant has completed background coursework or has employment experience in the research area of interest to the applicant,

iv. the letters of reference are supportive of the application,

v. the necessary laboratory and office space will be available,

vi. the applicant is eligible for a student stipend and funding is available.

If an applicant is considered acceptable, the next step is to match the applicant with a faculty supervisor. It is the applicant's responsibility to find a **potential supervisor**. Faculty members interested in supervising a particular applicant should discuss the applicant's file with the Program Chair. A recommendation by the Admissions Committee is recorded in the applicant's file.

Where agreement is reached between the Admissions Committee and a potential supervisor to recommend acceptance of an applicant, the faculty member asks at least two other faculty members to serve on a supervisory committee. In consultation with the Program Chair and, where possible, with the applicant, the supervisory committee submits to the School of Graduate Studies the following forms (Appendix E):

- Program of Study
- First Supervisory Report (including a description of the proposed research topic)
- Funding Form

The applicant's file is then reviewed by the Dean of Graduate Studies, who recommend acceptance, or not, into the Environmental Science Program. The final decision rests with the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies.

Applicants for whom there is no potential supervisor are not accepted into the Environmental Science Program, and the Program Chair will notify the School of Graduate Studies that the applicant's file should be closed.

### C.4 Acceptance

Following acceptance by the Dean of Graduate Studies, the applicant is sent an official letter of acceptance giving details of the proposed program along with a accept/decline form to be returned to the School of Graduate Studies. Where documentary proof that the candidate has obtained the necessary entrance qualifications is still awaited, the candidate may be sent a provisional letter of acceptance.

### C.5 Fees and payment plans

Fees are payable at the time of registration. All graduate students must be registered in each of the three semesters of the academic year throughout the period of their program, until all academic requirements are met and they have been deemed eligible to graduate by the School of Graduate Studies.

### **D.** Financial information

There are a variety of mechanisms by which graduate students can be financially supported. Students may hold external (e.g. NSERC) fellowships, external scholarships, MUN scholarships (see Appendix A) or MUN School of Graduate Studies fellowships. Students may earn income from MUN teaching assistantships or research assistantships paid by supervisor's grants or contracts. Students also use personal financial resources.

Full-time graduate students cannot work more than 24 hours per week at other employment. If a student works more than this, he/she is considered to have full-time employment, and the student's academic program must be changed from full time to part time status using a Change of Program Form (see Appendix E).

M.Env.Sci. students are not eligible for a SGS fellowship, but are eligible to hold particular scholarships, research assistantships paid by supervisor's grants or contracts, and MUN teaching assistantships.

A *scholarship* is based on academic performance and is usually awarded to the student with the highest grade point average, while also meeting the other conditions of the scholarship.

A School of Graduate Studies fellowship (see section D.1) may be supplemented by research assistantship funding from the supervisor and/or a teaching assistantship. To be eligible for a SGS fellowship upon admission, students holding degrees from North American universities must normally have an overall average of 75% in all courses attempted (excluding those in the first year of an undergraduate program but including

post baccalaureate courses). Graduate students continuing their program at MUN must have an average of 75% in their graduate courses, i.e. a GPA of 3.75 out of 5 (for details see Student Eligibility Criteria, Section 2 at the SGS website, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/support\_guidelines.pdf">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/support\_guidelines.pdf</a>.

An *award* is offered to recognize special achievements or to assist with special projects or travel (see Appendix A). Awards may be given to students with a minimum of clear standing (as defined by the University) and meet all the other conditions of the award.

Some scholarships and awards may be held for more than one year, but are renewable only if the student maintains scholarship standing. For the majority of the scholarships and awards, students are required to be engaged full-time on their graduate research when they hold the award. However, there are some awards available to part-time students. The student should confirm his/her eligibility by checking the guidelines for the awarding of School of Graduate Studies fellowships and other forms of graduate student support which can be found online at the University Calendar website, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=SCHO-0881">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=SCHO-0881</a>.

### D.1 General principles of SGS fellowships

School of Graduate Studies baseline funds for the awarding of SGS fellowships are allocated to academic units at MUN by the Dean of Graduate Studies on a fiscal-year (April 1- March 31) basis for the support of graduate students according to the "Guidelines for the Awarding of SGS Fellowships to Graduate Students" (http://www.mun.ca/sgs/support\_guidelines.pdf).

The School of Graduate Studies does not specify minimum levels of financial support for graduate students in various academic units at MUN. Rather, individual academic units within MUN design funding norms that combine School of Graduate Studies fellowship support with other sources (external or internal scholarship, research assistantship paid by the supervisor's grant or contract, etc.) in order to achieve financial packages that reflect estimated cost of living in St. John's. The policy for using SGS fellowships to support graduate students in the Environmental Science Program is established by the Board of Study.

Recommendation for awarding a SGS fellowship must be forwarded to the School of Graduate Studies for approval and disbursement according to the criteria and procedures below:

i. Student eligibility criteria - Students must be registered as full time in a baseline-supported master's or doctoral program in order to receive a School of Graduate Studies fellowship. (Note: M.Env.Sci. students are not eligible for SGS baseline funding.)
ii. Academic standard- On admission, students holding degrees from North American universities must normally have an overall average of 75% in all courses attempted (excluding those in the first year of an undergraduate program but including post baccalaureate courses).

**iii.** Time in program – M.Sc. students must be within the first 24 program-months of the M.Sc. program, excluding any leave period. Ph.D. students must be within the first 48 program-months of the PhD program, excluding any leave period.

A student who was the recipient of a external fellowship or scholarship, and as a result was ineligible for a SGS fellowship (see School of Graduate Studies Fellowship Limitations section at <a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/support\_guidelines.pdf">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/support\_guidelines.pdf</a> may be recommended in exceptional circumstances for a SGS fellowship for one semester beyond the periods outlined above.

### **D.2** Teaching assistantships

All graduate students (M.Env.Sci., M.Sc. and PhD students) in the Environmental Science program can apply in the supervisor's home department for teaching assistantships, in the same manner as other graduate students in that department. Students may apply for teaching assistantships which are allocated in units of \$975 at present. Each TA unit is the teaching of one laboratory slot, plus preparation and marking for one semester (approximately 56 hours). Allocations of up to 4 TAs per year (for a total of approximately \$3,900) to a graduate student are permitted.

# D.3 Minimum financial support of M.Sc. and PhD students in Environmental Science

Currently, the **Board of Study** has set \$16,500 per annum as a guideline for minimum financial support of a M.Sc. student, and \$17,500 per annum for minimum support for a PhD student. This support is sought for two years for the M.Sc. program and four years for the PhD program. However, funding is only guaranteed for one year at a time. Funding beyond this one year time-frame is at the discretion of those providing the funds. Still, financial support to a graduate student should not be withdrawn for trivial reasons. University fellowship monies terminate after two years for M.Sc. students and after four years for PhD students.

The Board of Study currently recommends **SGS** baseline fellowship funding at \$7,000 per annum for M.Sc. students and \$8,000 per annum for PhD students. The SGS fellowship should be **supplemented** by a **research assistantship** from the supervisor and **teaching assistantships** to attain the guideline minimum financial support level.

### E. Academic requirements for completing the degree

The required graduate courses in Environmental Sciences (see Section F) are offered on an annual basis. A graduate student should consult with his/her supervisory committee to determine the elective courses that will be required to complete that individual's graduate program.

All course requirements should normally be completed within one year from the date of first registration in the degree program.

Failure to attain a final passing grade of at least 65% in a graduate course shall lead to termination of a student's program. For full regulations regarding grading, see the University Calendar, Section 2.2.7.2 Evaluation of Graduate Students at <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0022">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0022</a>.

#### E.1 Coursework and research

The **Master of Environmental Science (M.Env.Sci.)** course-based **Option A** requires eight courses and a project report. The required courses are:

ENVE/ENVS 6000 (Environmental Science and Technology)

ENVS 6009 (Project)

ENVS 6010 (Environmental Seminar)

plus two courses from

ENVE/ENVS 6001 (Earth and Ocean Systems)

ENVE/ENVS 6002 (Environmental Chemistry and Toxicology)

ENVE/ENVS 6003 (Applied Ecology)

plus three graduate courses related to the student's research specialty offered by the Faculty of Science, the Faculty of Arts, the Faculty of Medicine or the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science.

The **project report** provides an opportunity for the student to create an original perspective on a selected environmental issue through the reading of appropriate literature and reinterpretation of other sources of information (e.g. existing data). Normally the project will be multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary in nature. The project report will be equivalent to a review article in a journal, or a consultant's report on a particular environmental issue. Collection of new data from the field or laboratory and analysis of this new data is permitted, but not required for the M.Env.Sci. degree.

The **Master of Environmental Science (M.Env.Sci.)** with work-term **Option B** requires eight courses (one of which is the work term ENVS 601W) and a project report. The required courses are:

ENVE/ENVS 6000 (Environmental Science and Technology)

ENVS 6009 (Project)

ENVS 6010 (Environmental Seminar)

plus two courses from

ENVE/ENVS 6001 (Earth and Ocean Systems)

ENVE/ENVS 6002 (Environmental Chemistry and Toxicology)

ENVE/ENVS 6003 (Applied Ecology)

plus two graduate courses related to the student's research specialty offered by the Faculty of Science, the Faculty of Arts, the Faculty of Medicine or the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science. In addition, students will be required to complete the 3 credit hours course ENVS 601W (work term).

ENVS 601W is a paid work term of one semester (13-18 weeks) duration. Work term placements are arranged by the MUN Division of Co-operative Education in consultation with the Program Chair and the student's Supervisor. The on-site employment supervisor and the MUN Co-op Coordinator evaluate the work term based on the student's performance on the job and on a written work term report submitted by the student. The topic of the work term report must be related to the work experience and will be chosen by the student in consultation with the on-site employment supervisor and the MUN Coop Coordinator. The student will be permitted to submit a work term report only after the on-site employment supervisor and the MUN Co-op Coordinator determine that the work term has been successfully completed. The work term experience and the information gathered during the work term may become the foundation for the project report for ENVS 6009 (Project) which is required for the M.Env.Sci. Degree. The Program Chair, on the advice of the MUN Co-op Coordinator with input from the on-site employment supervisor, will recommend to the Dean of Graduate Studies a grade of Pass with Distinction, Pass or Fail. In cases where the MUN Co-op Coordinator and the on-site employment supervisor are unable to reach agreement concerning the grade, the final decision lies with the Program Chair. Should a student fail to complete a work term successfully, the graduate student's M.Env.Sci. Supervisor and the Program Chair may submit to the MUN Division of Co-operative Education a proposal for a different work term placement (only once). Or the student may apply to the Board of Studies for a change to the course-based M.Env.Sci. Option A, or to the thesis-based M.Sc. (Environmental Science).

The **M.Sc.** (**Environmental Science**) requires four courses and a research thesis. The required courses are:

ENVE/ENVS 6000 (Environmental Science and Technology)

ENVS 6010 (Seminar)

plus one course from

ENVE/ENVS 6001 (Earth and Ocean Systems)

ENVE/ENVS 6002 (Environmental Chemistry and Toxicology)

ENVE/ENVS 6003 (Applied Ecology)

plus one graduate course related to the student's research specialty offered by the Faculty of Science, Faculty of Arts, Faculty of Medicine or the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science.

Original field, laboratory or modeling research is required for the M.Sc. degree. The research should be multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary in nature.

The **PhD** (**Environmental Science**) requires two courses, passing a Comprehensive Examination and completing a research dissertation.

The required two courses for students entering with a disciplinary M.Sc. are:

ENVS 6000 (Environmental Science and Technology)

ENVS 6010 (Environmental Seminar).

The required two courses for <u>students entering with an interdisciplinary M.Sc.</u> are: ENVS 6010 (Environmental Seminar)

plus an in-depth, specialty graduate course offered by the Faculty of Science to broaden the student's perspective.

Original field, laboratory or modeling research is required for the PhD degree. The research should be multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary in nature. A formal **PhD research proposal** should be written by the student and presented to the supervisory committee within the first year of the student's program. The supervisory committee should have one faculty member from outside the supervisor's home department.

The **PhD Comprehensive Examination** adheres to the General Regulations of the School of Graduate Studies for Comprehensive Examination procedures, Section 2.2.8 Comprehensive Examinations at

http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0778.

The exam is both written and oral. The exam will be held no later than the seventh semester of the student's doctoral program. The candidate must demonstrate a *mastery of sub-disciplines* in the research area. The candidate must *relate his/her research specialization to the larger context of sub-disciplines* in the research area (see Appendix C).

### **E.2 Duration of Program**

The M.Env.Sci. Option A degree in the Environmental Science Program requires the completion of coursework and writing a project report. As the student is not required to conduct original research for the project, it is expected that a M.Env.Sci. Option A student will spend one year (three semesters) completing the degree requirements.

The M.Env.Sci. Option B degree in the Environmental Science Program requires the completion of coursework, a work-term and writing a project report. As the student is required to complete a work-term of one semester duration, it is expected that a M.Env.Sci. Option B student will spend one year and four months (four semesters) completing the degree requirements.

The M.Sc. and PhD degrees in the Environmental Program require the completion of coursework, conducting original research, and writing a thesis. It is expected that a M.Sc. student will spend a minimum of two years (six semesters) completing these requirements and that a PhD student will spend a minimum of four years (12 semesters) completing these requirements. The maximum period of study for a student's graduate program (full time or part-time) at MUN is seven years beyond the first registration.

#### E.3 Leave of Absence

Graduate students may apply for a Leave of Absence from their graduate programs. A Leave of Absence may be granted for academic reasons (supervisor absent from the University, courses not offered, equipment failures, etc.), family circumstances (pregnancy, unusual or exceptional family care responsibilities, etc.), employment (relocation, etc.), medical (medical certificate of inability to continue in program) or financial reasons. Information on Leaves of Absence can be found in the University Calendar, Section 2.2.3.6 at <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015</a>.

During a Leave of Absence the student is not required to register. No fees will be applied and the time granted in the leave is not counted in the period of study. Students are required to apply for a Leave of Absence using the form appropriate for this purpose which can be obtained from Graduate Studies or downloaded from <a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/current/general\_forms.php">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/current/general\_forms.php</a>.

#### **E.4 Withdrawal**

A student who wishes to withdraw from the Environmental Science Program should notify the supervisor and the Program Chair in writing. The Program Chair will notify the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies.

### E.5 Changes in Program of Study

Any proposed change from the program as detailed in the letter of admission must have the prior approval of the Program Chair and the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies. Forms for this purpose (covering changes in courses to be taken (including changing "to be decided" to course numbers, full-time/part-time status, supervisor, supervisory committee members, thesis title, as well as extensions of the program or withdrawal from the program) are available from the Program Administrator (Appendix E). The completed form, signed by the student and/or supervisor should be returned to the Program Administrator. The Program Chair will forward the recommendation to the Dean of Graduate Studies, with whom the final decision rests.

### E.6 Transfer from M.Sc. to PhD

Normally, students entering the PhD program in Environmental Science will have an M.Sc. degree. Students in the M.Sc. program in Environmental Science, after a minimum of 12 months in the M.Sc. program, may request a transfer to the PhD program. This is normally done in the first half of the second year of the M.Sc. program (between the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> semesters). The change to PhD status is retroactive to the time of acceptance into the School of Graduate Studies.

Guidelines for transfer from M.Sc. to a PhD program in Environmental Science are as follows:

- i. The request for transfer will normally be done between the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> semester.
- **ii.** The student and supervisor should notify the Program Chair of the intention to request a transfer from the M.Sc. to the PhD program.

- **iii.** The supervisor should explain to the student the requirements in completing a PhD degree, in contrast to those for completion of the M.Sc. degree.
- **iv.** The student should submit a written PhD research proposal and give an oral presentation of this proposal to the supervisory committee. Based on this, the supervisory committee will determine if the student is eligible for transfer to the PhD program. Normally this would be done during the annual supervisory committee meeting.
- **v.** The supervisory committee will indicate on the Supervisory Report Form that "based on the written PhD research proposal and presentation," the student is recommended for transfer from the M.Sc. to the PhD program.
- vi. A Program of Study Form must be submitted along with the Supervisory Report indicating the change in status.
- vii. The Associate Dean of Science (Research and Graduate Studies) must support the transfer request.
- **viii.** Final decision for transfer from the M.Sc. program to the PhD program rests with the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies.

### E.7 Comprehensive examination procedure

The comprehensive examination procedure for doctoral students in the Environmental Science Program is discussed in detail in Appendix C. Briefly, the comprehensive examination procedure is as follows:

- i. The student is given a topic related to his/her research specialization by the Comprehensive Examination Committee at least four weeks in advance of the scheduled exam. The student writes a paper which positions this topic within the larger context of interdisciplinary environmental science concepts and practices; the student orally presents the paper; followed by a question period on the paper.
- **ii.** There is a second round of questioning by the Examination Committee, where the student demonstrates a mastery of sub-disciplines appropriate to his/her research area.

It is recommended that the comprehensive examination be held as soon as possible after the student completes the required courses, but no later than the 7<sup>th</sup> semester of the student's doctoral program. If the examination identifies weakness in the student's academic background, the Committee may assign more coursework to the student.

#### F. Environmental Science Program courses

ENVE/ENVS 6000 Environmental Science and Technology

ENVE/ENVS 6001 Earth and Ocean Systems

ENVE/ENVS 6002 Environmental Chemistry and Toxicology

ENVE/ENVS 6003 Applied Ecology

ENVE/ENVS 6004 Environmental Pollution and Mitigation (cross-listed as ENG 9601)

ENVS 6007 Environmental Risk Assessment (cross-listed as ENG 9609)

ENVS 6008 Air Pollution (cross-listed as ENG 9624)

ENVS 6009 Environmental Science Project

ENVS 6010 Seminar

ENVS 6201-6210 Special Topics in Environmental Science

ENVS 601W Work Term

Environmental Science relevant graduate courses taught at MUN (elective courses)

### Biochemistry

BIOC 6660 Industrial Microbiology

BIOC 6670 Biological Waste Treatment

### Biology

BIOL 6000 Research Topics Microbiology

BIOL 7220 Quantitative Methods in Biology

BIOL 7531 Biological Oceanography

BIOL 7535 Research Methods in Marine Science

BIOL 7550 Fishery Biology

BIOL 7551 Fisheries Resource Management

BIOL 7600 Effect of Organic and Inorganic Pollutants on Biological Systems

BIOL 7910 Community and Ecosystem Ecology

### Chemistry

CHEM 6110 Analytical Chemistry II

CHEM 6151 Analytical Separations and Organic Mass Spectrometry

CHEM 6152 Electro-analytical Techniques

CHEM 6190-9 Selected Topics in Analytical Chemistry

### · Cognitive and Behavioural Ecology

CABE 6351 Behavioural Ecology and Sociobiology

#### • Earth Sciences

EASC 6210 Genesis of Mineral Deposits

EASC 6410 Advanced Engineering and Environmental Geology

EASC 6500 Stable Isotope Geochemistry

EASC 6510 Trace Element Geochemistry

EASC 6520 Methods in Advanced Research in Geochemistry

EASC 7300 Changes in Global Paleo-environment

#### Geography

GEOG 6100 Research Techniques in a Selected Field of Geography I

GEOG 6101 Research Techniques in a Selected Field of Geography II

GEOG 6250 Conservation and Sustainability of Natural Resources

GEOG 6400 Fluvial Geomorphology

GEOG 6401 Glacial Geomorphology

GEOG 6402 Coastal Geomorphology

GEOG 6410 Climatology

GEOG 6420 Quaternary Geography

### Mathematics and Statistics

MATH 6100 Dynamical Systems

MATH 6102-6109 Special Topics in Applied Mathematics

MATH 6520 Linear Models

MATH 6561 Categorical Data Analysis

### • Physics and Physical Oceanography

PHYS 6200 Nonlinear Dynamics

PHYS 6310 Physical Oceanography

PHYS 6316 Ocean Measurements and Data Analysis

PHYS 6317 Ocean Acoustics

PHYS 6318 Numerical Modeling

PHYS 6319 Climate Dynamics

PHYS 6321 Coastal Oceanography

### • Engineering and Applied Science

ENG 9420 Engineering Analysis

ENG 9501 Finite Element Analysis with Engineering Applications

ENG 9601 Environmental Pollution and Mitigation (cross-listed as ENVS 6004)

ENG 9609 Environmental Risk Assessment (cross-listed as ENVS6007)

ENG 9621 Soil Remediation Engineering

**ENG 9622 Environmental Statistics** 

ENG 9624 Air Pollution (cross-listed as ENVS 6008)

ENG 9625 Offshore Environmental Operations

ENG 9626 Environmental Management Systems

ENG 9627 Environmental Systems Engineering

ENG 9628 Environmental Laboratory

ENG 9629 Environmental Policy and Regulations

ENG 9630 Pollution Prevention

ENG 9713 Stochastic Hydrology

#### G. Program faculty

Professors involved in the Environmental Science Program at MUN include faculty members from the Faculty of Science (Departments of Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Earth Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics, Physics and Physical Oceanography, Psychology, and the Ocean Science Centre), the Faculty of Arts (Departments of Geography and Sociology), the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science, the Faculty of Medicine, the Fisheries and Marine Institute, and the Corner Brook Campus of MUN. Adjunct professors within these academic units and adjunct professors to the Graduate Environmental Science Program at MUN can co-supervise graduate students.

Graduate students in the Environmental Science Program are encouraged to network with the **Canada Research Chairs** at MUN, especially with the chair holders in the research area of environment sustainability:

- Dr. S. Bentley, Dept. of Engineering and Applied Sciences
- Dr. R. Chuenpagdee, Dept. Geography
- Dr. D. McIlroy, Faculty of Engineering and Applied Sciences
- Dr. M. Rise, OSC
- Dr. P. Snelgrove, OSC
- Dr. L. Tarasov, Dept. Physics and Physical Oceanography
- Dr. S. Ziegler, Dept. Earth Science

Students in the Environmental Science Program are encouraged to attend the public lecture series **Dialogue on Advancing Global Sustainability** and participate in the **Earth and Human Systems Sustainability Initiative** at MUN, <a href="http://www.physics.mun.ca/~lev/EHSSI.html">http://www.physics.mun.ca/~lev/EHSSI.html</a>.

**Faculty** currently associated with the Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Environmental Sciences as thesis/project supervisors, are:

- A. Aksu (Earth Sciences, MUN)
- M.R. Anderson (Fisheries and Oceans Canada)
- T. Bell (Geography, MUN)
- C. Campbell (Environmental Science, Grenfell Campus, MUN)
- N. Catto (Geography, MUN)
- B. Chen (Engineering and Applied Science, MUN)
- Q. Chen (Chemistry, MUN)
- R. Chuenpagdee (Geography, MUN)
- C. Coles (Engineering and Applied Science, MUN)
- B. deYoung (Physics and Physical Oceanography, MUN)
- D. Deibel (OSC, MUN)
- E. Demirov (Physics and Physical Oceanography, MUN)
- R. Devillers (Geography, MUN)
- E. Edinger (Geography & Biology, MUN)
- J. Finnis (Geography, MUN)
- A. Foster (Math and Statistics, MUN)
- K. Gamperl (OSC, MUN)
- N. Gogan (Chemistry, MUN)
- R. Gregory (DFO)
- G. Han (Fisheries and Oceans Canada)
- J. Hanchar (Earth Sciences, MUN)
- K. Hawboldt (Engineering and Applied Science, MUN)
- R. Helleur (Chemistry, MUN)
- L. Hermanutz (Biology, MUN)
- T. Husain (Engineering and Applied Science, MUN)
- A. Igamberdiev (Biology, MUN)
- J. Jacobs (Geography, MUN)
- F. Khan (Engineering and Applied Science, MUN)
- K. LeDez (Medicine, MUN)
- L. Lye (Engineering and Applied Science, MUN)

- P. Marino (Biology, MUN)
- W. Montevecchi (Psychology, MUN)
- C. Parrish (OSC, MUN)
- J. Payne (Fisheries and Oceans Canada)
- C. Purchase (Biology, MUN)
- M. Rise, (OSC, MUN)
- R. Rivkin (OSC, MUN)
- D. Schneider (OSC, MUN)
- F. Shahidi (Biochemistry, MUN)
- K. Snelgrove (Engineering and Applied Science, MUN)
- P. Sylvester (Earth Sciences, MUN)
- L. Tarasov (Physics and Physical Oceanography, MUN)
- I. Warkentin (Environmental Science, Grenfell Campus, MUN)
- Y. Wiersma (Biology, MUN)
- D. Wilton (Earth Sciences, MUN)
- P. Winger (Fisheries and Marine Institute, MUN)
- J. Wroblewski (OSC, MUN)
- J. Wu (Sustainable Resource Management, Grenfell Campus, MUN)
- L. Zedel (Physics and Physical Oceanography, MUN)
- S. Ziegler (Earth Sciences, MUN)

### H. Administration and oversight of the Program

Overall responsibility for graduate studies at MUN lies with the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies. The **Academic Council** is a committee of the School of Graduate Studies with representation from all academic units, the Registrar's Office and the Graduate Student Union. The Academic Council is chaired by the **Dean of Graduate Studies** and oversees all business, academic and administrative matters related to graduate studies for the University. Academic Council approves regular course offerings for all the University graduate programs and approves all new programs of study. There are a number of sub-committees of Academic Council which deal with fellowships and awards, appeals, etc.

Academic and administrative support for the Environmental Science Program is provided through the **Office of the Dean of Science**. The Faculty of Science recognizes the intrinsic value of graduate programs that are interdisciplinary in nature. Interdisciplinary programs (<a href="http://www.mun.ca/science/graduate/interdisciplinary">http://www.mun.ca/science/graduate/interdisciplinary</a>) facilitate collaboration and encourage students and faculty to think outside their own area of expertise.

#### H.1 Board of Study

The Interdisciplinary Graduate Program in Environmental Science is managed by a **Board of Study**. The Board of Study through its **Chair** is responsible to the **Associate Dean of Science (Research and Graduate Studies)** for the quality, delivery and administration of the program. The Board makes all normal academic decisions,

including those related to recommendations for admission of new students to the program. The Board recommends student stipends, including amounts and sources for the components of an individual student's stipend. The Board ensures that supervisors and supervisory committees follow all appropriate guidelines for supervision of graduate students (with respect to holding regular meetings, ensuring deadlines are met, etc.)

### H.2 Program Chair

The **Program Chair** represents the Environmental Science Program in all academic matters concerning the School of Graduate Studies. All recommendations to the School of Graduate Studies (such as admission to the program, thesis examiners, comprehensive examiners, fellowships, awarding of the degree, course changes, etc.) are made on behalf of the **Associate Dean of Science (Research and Graduate Studies)** by the Program Chair. In addition, the Program Chair (or **delegate**), will act as the chair for all PhD comprehensive examinations, and will attend all PhD defenses.

### **H.3 Program Administrator**

Day to day administration of students enrolled in the Environmental Science Program is provided by the **Program Administrator** in consultation with the Program Chair. The Program Administrator is responsible for enquiries about the program and day-to-day management of the program, including distributing information to students regarding registration, fees and funding, awards, course listings, thesis submission and arrangements for thesis defense and comprehensive examination.

### **H.4 Student Supervisory Committee**

Every graduate student in the Environmental Science Program must have a **supervisor** at the time of acceptance into the program. It is the responsibility of the supervisor, together with the graduate student, to identify other members of the supervisory committee.

Normally for PhD students, there are three members on this committee: the supervisor plus two other faculty members. One committee member should be from outside the supervisor's home department. Normally for M.Sc. students, the committee consists of the supervisor and one other faculty member. Normally M.Env.Sci. students require only a supervisor.

Members of the supervisory committee cannot be examiners of the M.Sc. or PhD thesis submitted to the School of Graduate Studies. The supervisor of a M.Env.Sci. student serves as one of two reviewers of the project report submitted by the student to SGS.

Information on graduate student supervision is provided in Section 2.2.9 at: http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015

The function of the supervisory committee is to:

i. decide, in consultation with the student, the program of study

ii. guide the student in his/her research

iii. monitor the student's progress

iv. provide an annual supervisory report (Appendix E)

v. recommend any changes in the program of study (Appendix E)

vi. recommend the timing of the comprehensive examination

vii. read the thesis and complete Form SGS-99-05 (Appendix E)

**viii.** recommend, confidentially, to the Dean of Graduate Studies, through the Program Chair, suitable members of the Thesis Examining Board (Appendix E).

Information on the appointment of graduate student supervisors is provided at: <a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/grad\_sup\_guidelines.pdf">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/grad\_sup\_guidelines.pdf</a>

Responsibilities of Supervisors and Graduate Students is listed at: <a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/responsibilities.pdf">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/responsibilities.pdf</a>

### **H.5 Annual Supervisory Report**

The University Calendar, section 1.2.9.3, at the URL <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015</a>

states that a Graduate Student Annual Progress and Supervisory Report form must be submitted to the School of Graduate Studies on an annual basis. Recommendations concerning continuation, amendment, or termination of a candidate's program, are sent to the Dean of Graduate Studies, who shall take appropriate action.

### H.6 Advice to graduate students

Within the Environmental Science Program, graduate students can seek advice and guidance from their supervisor and members of the supervisory committee. Questions and concerns about individual programs can be raised with the **Program Chair** and/or the **Associate Dean of Science (Research and Graduate Studies)**.

In addition, the **Office of Student Affairs and Services**<a href="http://www.mun.ca/student/contact/contactus.php">http://www.mun.ca/student/contact/contactus.php</a>
offers guidance, including counseling, health services and services for international students, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/isa/main/">http://www.mun.ca/isa/main/</a>.

#### H.7 Office Space for Environmental Science Graduate Students

Study carrels for Environmental Science Program students who do not have office space in their supervisor's laboratory are available in the University-owned bungalow at 202 Elizabeth Avenue, on the southeast edge of the St. John's campus, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/campus\_map/index.php">http://www.mun.ca/campus\_map/index.php</a>. Carrels have internet access. At 202 Elizabeth Avenue there is a meeting/lecture room and also kitchen facilities.

### **Appendix A – Scholarships, Travel Funds and Convocation Awards**

### Appendix A.1 Scholarships available

All graduate students (M.Env.Sci., M.Sc. and PhD students) in the Environmental Science Program are encouraged to apply for external fellowships and scholarships.

It is the responsibility of the supervisor and the graduate student to notify the Program Administrator that they wish to be considered for a scholarship or award, and to ensure that all the required documents are provided to the Office of the Dean of Science well in advance of the deadline. The following are only a few of the scholarships/awards that may be available to Environmental Science graduate students. Further information may be obtained from the Program Administrator and the School of Graduate Studies. For a listing of scholarships, bursaries and awards available and the appropriate deadlines, graduate students should consult the University Calendar website, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=SCHO-0881">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=SCHO-0881</a>.

F.A. Aldrich Alumni Graduate Scholarship - Three of these \$2,000 scholarships are awarded annually based on academic merit and need. Nominations will be made to the Dean of Science in May of each year. If a graduate student wishes to be considered for this award, all pertinent information should be submitted to the Program Administrator before mid-April.

A.G. Hatcher Memorial Scholarship - Three or more scholarships are awarded annually based on academic merit. Nominations are made to the Dean's Advisory Committee on Scholarships and Awards by early August and all required information should be received by the Program Administrator no later than mid-July. The value of the Scholarship is \$15,000 and it can be held for one year only.

School of Graduate Studies F. A. Aldrich Fellowship - This is a university-wide competition open to all incoming full-time graduate students. The SGS deadline for application is about the 3<sup>rd</sup> week of February and applications should be submitted to the Program Administrator by the end of the 1<sup>st</sup> week of February. These are valued at \$20,000 and \$15,000, per year, for PhD and M.Sc. applicants respectively. Subject to certain restrictions, these fellowships are renewable for one year for PhD students. Approximately six to eight fellowships are awarded by MUN each year. These are awarded for exceptional academic achievement.

The Maritime Awards Society of Canada (MASC) Maritime Studies Scholarship - This can be awarded to a Canadian citizen studying in a "maritime based" program at MUN at either the M.Sc. or PhD level. It has a value of \$5,000 per year and may be renewed once.

Geological Association of Canada Postgraduate Scholarship in Environmental Sciences - Guidelines and applications are available from the School of Graduate Studies.

The Leslie Tuck-Avian Ecology Award - This award is for \$1,000 annually and is awarded based on a 500-word essay on the student's research and its relevance to avian ecology and ecosystem preservation in Newfoundland and Labrador.

The George Weston Graduate Scholarships - Two awards at a minimum of \$2,000 may be made annually to full-time graduate students. One of these is given in the field of Marine Biology. Applicants must have been born in one of the Atlantic Provinces.

Royal Bank Fellowship in Marine Studies - This award is valued at \$5,000 and reapplications will be considered. The award is based on academic merit and is open to full-time graduate students in marine studies.

Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC) Postgraduate Scholarship/ Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarships- Master's/Doctoral Scholarship/ Industrial Postgraduate Scholarship - The annual competition for these awards commences in the Fall semester of each year.

*Dr. Joe Brown Graduate Research Award in Aquatic Ecology and Aquaculture* - This award supports the research activities of a graduate student in the areas of aquatic ecology or aquaculture. Based on scholarly merit and quality of research, the award will be made by the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies upon recommendation from the Director of the Ocean Sciences Centre.

### Appendix A.2 Financial support for conference travel

Full and part-time students may apply for funding for travel to meetings to present their research. Information is available at

http://www.mun.ca/sgs/current/scholarships/travel.php

- **i.** The School of Graduate Studies may provide \$200 for travel only once during a graduate student's program.
- **ii.** The Graduate Student Union may provide \$250 for travel only once during a graduate student's program.
- **iii.** Supervisors may allocate travel money from a research grant for a graduate student to attend meetings. Students in the Environmental Science program are eligible to receive travel support for conference presentations from the department of their supervisor, in the same manner as other graduate students in that department.

### Appendix A.3 Prizes and medals awarded at MUN convocation

Convocation Medals and Awards are given at the Spring Convocation each year. However, students who graduated at the previous Fall Convocation will also be considered for these awards. The "scholarship year" is defined as May 1 to April 30. For a listing of prizes and awards at convocation, graduate students should consult the University Calendar website,

http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=SCHO-0695

The Moire A. Wadleigh Graduate Award For Excellence in Environmental Science

is awarded once per academic year. The financial prize is normally \$500. One award is to a student having completed the M.Env.Sci. degree, and another award is to a student having completed the M.Sc. or PhD degree. Futher information is provided at <a href="http://www.mun.ca/science/graduate/interdisciplinary/envs/wadleigh\_award.php">http://www.mun.ca/science/graduate/interdisciplinary/envs/wadleigh\_award.php</a>

Fellow of the School of Graduate Studies - This title will be awarded to a graduate student based primarily on academic merit and will be indicated on the transcript. This title does not have a financial prize attached to it. The nominations are sent to the School of Graduate Studies by early April for the Spring Convocation, and any graduate student wishing to be considered must have all information to the Program Administrator no later than the end of the second week in March. The nominations for the Fall Convocation are sent to the School of Graduate Studies by early October, and any graduate student wishing to be considered must have all information to the Program Administrator no later than the third week in September.

### **Appendix B – Graduate Research Integrity Program (GRIP)**

The following text is modified from the description of GRIP on the School of Graduate Studies web site, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/current/grip/">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/current/grip/</a>.

The Graduate Research Integrity Program (GRIP) is designed to provide all graduate students at Memorial University with the knowledge to make informed decisions on integrity issues commonly encountered in the research process. GRIP is an initiative of the School of Graduate Studies and is Memorial's response to the Tri-Council Policy Statement on Integrity in Research and Scholarship (January 1994). This policy recommends that institutions which administer the Councils' funds establish programs to educate researchers on the principles and practices of integrity in research and scholarship.

The goal of GRIP is to make explicit the implicit code of ethical conduct by which responsible research is designed, conducted, and reported. Its specific objectives are: 1) to help graduate students understand the importance of integrity in research; 2) to identify and analyze integrity issues in research; and 3) to determine how to act responsibly when confronted by an integrity issue in research.

GRIP consists of three components. Graduate students are expected to devote approximately 10 hours over a four-week period to complete this program.

i. Plenary Session - The plenary session is a videotaped program. A facilitator explains the importance of GRIP. The videotape is approximately one hour. It will orient students to GRIP and provide instructions for completing the program in a timely fashion. Students completing a graduate program via distance education will register for the version of GRIP that contains a Web Component. They will be sent a GRIP package that contains a DVD Plenary Session. The viewing of this DVD will fulfill the Plenary Session requirement

**ii.** Self-study - Participants work through a series of case studies and reflect upon their individual graduate programs. Resources for this component include a manual and Website. Students will be given access to these resources once they have registered for the GRIP program.

**iii.** Case-study Workshop - A small group workshop is arranged by individual departments, schools, or faculties for their graduate students. The workshop explores material specific to the academic discipline of the unit.

GRIP examines the following five integrity topics:

- I. Graduate Student Faculty Relationship
- II. Sensitivity to Human Subjects
- III. Sensitivity to Animals and the Environment
- IV. Ownership and Acknowledgement
- V. Data Collection, Storage, and Access

#### Registration:

Students should register for GRIP online via the Memorial Self-Service web site. All sections of GRIP are listed under the St. John's Campus on the Office of the Registrar Course Offerings. The subject area is "Grad Studies". To attend the on campus Plenary Session students must be registered for GRAD9991-001, CRN 66423. A second section of GRIP is offered in the Winter Semester for students who are completing a graduate program via distance education. Students must register for GRAD9991-002, CRN 67136, for this section. A GRIP package will be mailed to the address the student has listed for distance materials.

All students who register for GRIP automatically have a WebCT account created, which is needed to complete the self-study component of GRIP. WebCT is a Web-based, course tools software, to manage and track student access, deliver feedback to case study questions, and to record student scores. Your WebCT ID is your student number (if your student number has fewer than nine digits, use zeros in front, e.g., 009654321) and your password is the 6-Digit PIN that you use in Student Web.

The case study questions are accessible only to registered users. Your account information and progress through the WebCT component of GRIP is accessible only by the WebCT system administrator and the GRIP administrator. The case-study workshop for Environmental Sciences is normally taught by the **Program Chair**. Students should contact the Program Administrator or the Program Chair to determine which faculty member is responsible for this task in the semester in which they have registered for GRIP.

To complete the GRIP program successfully, students must submit their GRIP Completion Form, signed by them, their supervisor and the case-study workshop facilitator, to the Program Administrator by the last day of the examination period in the semester in which they are registered for the program.

For further information about GRIP, students should consult the web site for the program, or contact the GRIP Administrator:

Elizabeth Noseworthy,

ED 1004, Instructional Development Office

Tel.: (709)737-7540, Fax: (709)737-4635 E-mail: enosewor@mun.ca

### **Appendix C – Detailed Comprehensive Examination Procedure**

The purpose of a doctoral program is to provide the student with the opportunity to gain a high degree of competence in conducting original research at an advanced level. This should result in a significant advance in knowledge in the field of study. The program of research should be aimed at completion within a four year time span for a full-time student. A student successfully completing a PhD program should not only be a competent researcher in his/her field, but also be a person able to communicate and evaluate technical information. These latter skills can be acquired and demonstrated by attending and participating in various seminars, discussion groups, graduate courses, scientific meetings and undergraduate laboratory teaching.

MUN regulations now require a PhD comprehensive examination to be completed within 7 semesters of the first registration, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0778">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0778</a>. Part-time students must take the comprehensive examination not later than the end of the third year of their PhD program.

The procedure shall be initiated by the Supervisor who shall notify the Program Chair, in writing, of the candidate's readiness. NOTE: A **sub-discipline** must be determined no later than three months before the examination. The sub-discipline is normally what is listed as the '**Area of Concentration**' on the '**Program of Study**' **form** filled out when the student was recommended for admission (Appendix E). The sub-discipline upon which the candidate will be examined should be made known to the candidate no later than three months prior to the examination.

#### **The Examination Committee:**

According to the regulations in the University Calendar, the number of voting members shall be an odd number. The examination committee will consist of five voting members. They are the Program Chair (or delegate), the supervisor, and three other members of which only one may be a member of the supervisory committee. A co-supervisor can serve as the other member of the supervisory committee on the examination committee.

The Program Chair (or delegate) chairs the comprehensive exam. At least two members of the Board of Study must be on the Examination Committee. The Head of the Department of the supervisor (or delegate) is invited to serve on the Examination Committee. The supervisor recommends the five names to the Program Chair, and the Board of Study reviews the suggestions. These recommendations should be made on the form listed in Appendix E. The Board of Study may recommend changes. Once approved, the recommended examiners' names are submitted to the Dean of Graduate Studies for appointment to the Comprehensive Examination Committee. The Dean of the School of Graduate Studies (or delegate) is a non-voting member of the examination committee.

Once the committee is appointed, it shall meet and select a **seminar topic** within the student's previously determined **sub-discipline**. The seminar topic will generally be broad in scope and related to, but distinct from, the thesis research. The examination committee will submit the **seminar topic** and the **sub-discipline** to the Program Chair, on the form listed in Appendix E, for approval by the Board of Study. During the meeting that determines the seminar topic for the examination, the examination committee should also set a date for the examination. This date should be set with the following in mind:

- a) the candidate must be notified in writing not more than six and not less than four weeks before the examination date;
- b) two weeks should be allowed for the transmission of the recommendation of the examination committee and the approval by the Board of Study.

The Program Chair will communicate the seminar topic and guidelines to the student six weeks, if possible, but not less than four weeks before the examination. The student, upon receiving the topic, will prepare a **20 page (maximum) typed paper** on the seminar topic, which will include references. This shall be double-spaced in font of 12 cpi size type. Figures and tables can be included in the text or appended at the end of the text. The subsequent seminar will be based on this paper. The paper will be given to each examiner plus an additional copy to the Program Administrator to be forwarded to the SGS representative at least one week before the examination. This paper is not graded; it is intended to inform the Examination Committee with regards to the approach the student has taken.

### Format of the oral comprehensive examination:

The seminar topic is always general and requires the student to provide a brief introduction followed by a more in-depth review of a narrower aspect of the subject. At the beginning of the examination, the student will present a 45-50 minute seminar on the assigned topic. The student must demonstrate an understanding of the development of the subject, the context of the subject, and current knowledge. The student must be able to present a synthesis of the subject and opportunities for future research.

After the oral presentation, the student will be questioned by each examiner on the seminar topic, lasting approximately 10 minutes per examiner. All examiners, having had the written paper for a week, will have had an opportunity to develop potential questions for the candidate.

Then a second round of questions will follow. Primarily this round will focus on the broader sub-discipline area. Again, there will be approximately 10 minutes allowed per examiner. Any examiner may ask to have an answer elaborated on, if it is felt clarification is needed.

The aim of the comprehensive examination is to determine the student's basic knowledge of the field in which he/she is working. Thus PhD students, upon entering a program of study, should prepare for their comprehensive by being familiar with the

general concepts and techniques of their field and be prepared to critically discuss them during the examination.

At the end of the question period the candidate and the audience will leave the examination room while the examiners discuss all facets of the examination and make their decision.

#### The outcome of the examination can be any one of the following:

- **i.** The candidate has either passed or failed the comprehensive examination. A pass requires a majority vote by the voting members of the examination committee.
- **ii.** If failed, and it is the first examination, the Committee can decide whether the student may be re-examined.
- **iii**. If passed, the committee can recommend that the student be 'Passed with Distinction'. This requires unanimous agreement and is awarded to candidates who demonstrate superior knowledge of their chosen field by showing excellence in the written paper and oral presentation, and answering/discussing examiners' questions in a highly competent manner.

The results and subsequent action, if any, will be communicated to the Dean of Graduate Studies and supervisor, in writing, by the Chair of the examination committee.

If re-examination (in total or in part) is required, it must take place not less than one month nor more than six months from the first examination. The student may be asked to redo the whole examination or only part of the examination. Re-examination can be in written or oral format. The student can be asked to review assigned literature and/or redo a seminar topic. The nature of the re-examination will be communicated to the candidate in writing.

The outcome of a re-examination is either pass or fail. This is decided by simple majority. If the result is fail, the student will withdraw from the doctoral program, as only one re-examination is permitted.

If outright failure is decided on the first examination, with no option for reexamination, this decision requires a unanimous vote.

### Appendix D - Submission of Thesis or Project Report, Review and Notification

The guidelines for preparation of theses and project reports can be found at the School of Graduate Studies website.

http://www.mun.ca/sgs/go/guid\_policies/guidelines\_intro.php.

The thesis or project report (and copies) and appropriate forms are submitted by the graduate student in the Environmental Science Program to the Program Administrator in the Office of the Dean of Science. All program requirements must be complete at the time the thesis is submitted to the School of Graduate Studies though the Office of the Dean of Science. The thesis will not be sent for examination until the program requirements are complete.

Deadlines for submission for each semester for tuition liability are given in the University Calendar. Registration and tuition fees for those students meeting the deadline for a semester will be reversed.

The examination of a thesis or project report is an arm's length process. Therefore, there should be no contact between the supervisor or student and the examiners while a thesis or project report is under examination. There are two examiners (either external or internal to the University) of a M.Sc. thesis or project report. There are three examiners (two internal and one external to the University) of a PhD thesis.

In advance of the submission of a thesis, the supervisory committee should submit, confidentially, the names (and contact information) of potential examiners to the Program Chair. Examiners must not have been involved in the research or in the preparation of the thesis. The Associate Dean of Science (Research and Graduate Studies) will confirm the suitability and availability of the examiners and the Associate Dean will submit the names and contact information to the Dean of the School Of Graduate Studies. The Dean appoints the examiners.

In advance of the submission, the thesis is to be read by the supervisor and all members of the supervisory committee, as confirmed on the Supervisory Committee Approval Form (<a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/supervisory\_approval.pdf">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/supervisory\_approval.pdf</a>).

Three copies of the M.Sc. thesis or four copies of the PhD thesis are submitted to the School of Graduate Studies. The SGS retains one copy and submits the remaining copies to the examiners.

Outcome of the review of the M.Sc. or PhD thesis is sent from the School of Graduate Studies to the Program Chair, who notifies the student and the supervisor of the outcome. The possible outcomes of the thesis review are found in the University Calendar website, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0778">http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0778</a>
Following corrections to the thesis, the final submission is made back to SGS though the Program Administrator.

The PhD thesis is first reviewed by the examiners to determine if it is acceptable to proceed to the Oral Defense. This information is sent from the School of Graduate Studies to the Program Chair, who notifies the student and the supervisor of the outcome. If the thesis is allowed to go forward to the Oral Defense, the SGS arranges the date and time of the defense. The PhD thesis may require corrections prior to proceeding to oral defense; the possible outcomes of the thesis review and procedures are found in the University Calendar website,

http://www.mun.ca/regoff/calendar/sectionNo=GRAD-0015#GRAD-0778

Final Submission of the thesis consists of two revised copies and the Recommendation for the Award of Degree form, signed by the Supervisor and Associate Dean of Science (Research and Graduate Studies). The date these are received by SGS is the date that completion of all program requirements has been met. The thesis binding fees should include \$20.00 for two copies of the thesis for the School of Graduate Studies (which will be sent to the MUN Libraries). Additional copies will cost \$20.00 each. The SGS can accept payment with a cheque made payable to Memorial University. Students paying with cash or a credit card should pay at the Cashier's Office, Arts & Administration Building.

#### **University Convocation**

Only students who have completed all the requirements of his/her program of study will be permitted to proceed to convocation. Convocation is held in the Fall (October) and in the Spring (May). Students expecting to graduate at any particular convocation must apply online to the Office of the Registrar, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/regoff">http://www.mun.ca/regoff</a> at the time of the submission of the thesis or project report. This form listed in Appendix E can be obtained from the Program Administrator.

### **Appendix E – List of Forms**

Some of these forms are common to all students, as required by the School of Graduate Studies, <a href="http://www.mun.ca/sgs/current/general\_forms.php">http://www.mun.ca/sgs/current/general\_forms.php</a>. All of the forms listed below can be obtained from the Environmental Science Program Administrator in the Office of the Dean of Science.

Program of Study (for new admissions/deferrals/transfers)

Graduate Student Annual Progress and Supervisory Report

Recommendation for Thesis Examiners

Recommendation for Composition of the PhD Comprehensive Examination Committee

Recommendation from PhD Comprehensive Examination Committee

Information required from student and supervisor in order to request letters from Graduate Studies

Field Research Safety Planning Form

Recommendation for Changes in a Graduate Program (supervisor and student signatures)

Course Change form (student's signature)

Forms required for thesis submission

Form applying for an extension of program

Form applying for a leave of absence

Other forms available from the Program Administrator are:

Request for keys

Application for a Teaching Assistantship

Application for financial support for conference travel by students